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Reconfiguration Service in Mobile Middleware

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Outline

- **Motivation**
- **Reconfiguration**
- **Key Requirements**
- **Our Approach**
- **Challenges**
- **Work In Progress**
- **Related Work**



Motivation



Motivation

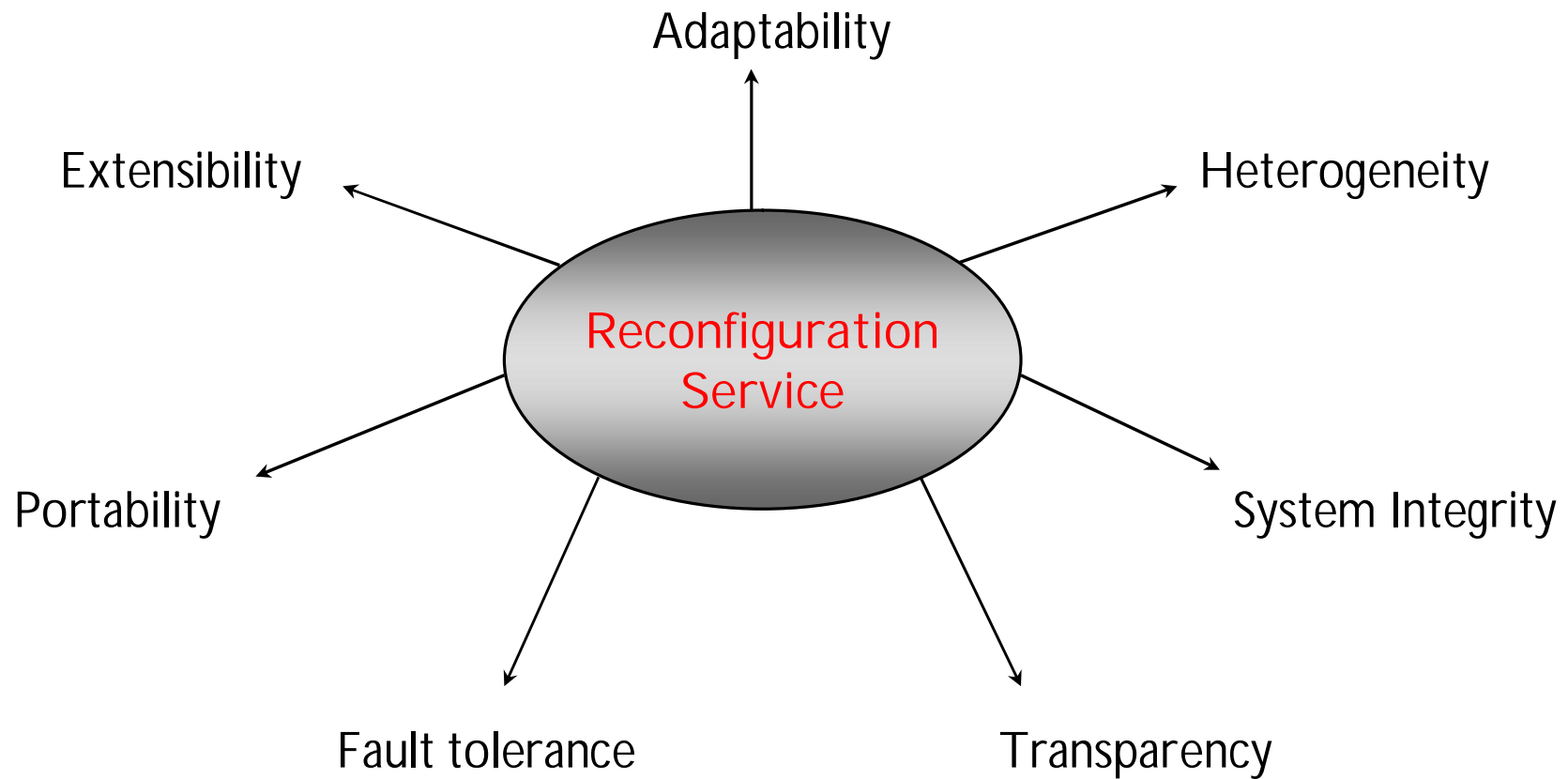
- Ubiquitous Applications
- Dynamically changing environment
- Variation in factors such as terminal size, power usage, etc.,

Reconfiguration

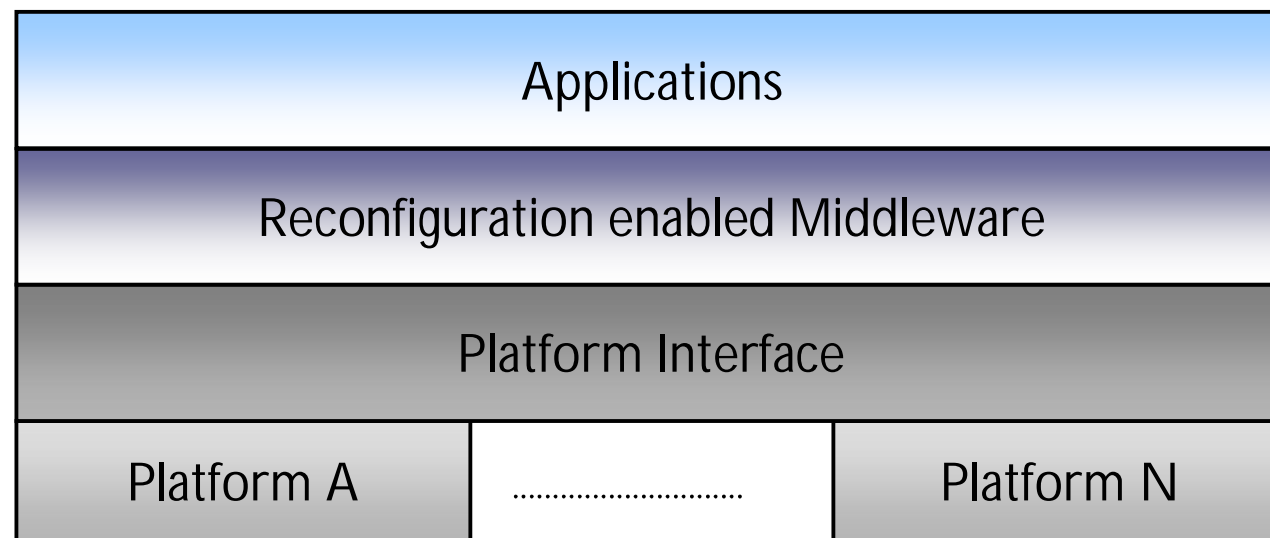
Reconfigurable System: Ability of a device to modify its constituent components, and therefore its mode of operation, to reflect changes in its operating environment

- Provide adaptive applications
- User can easily switch between devices
- Provide secured environment
- Helps to achieve power and network saving
- User freed from doing manual configurations!

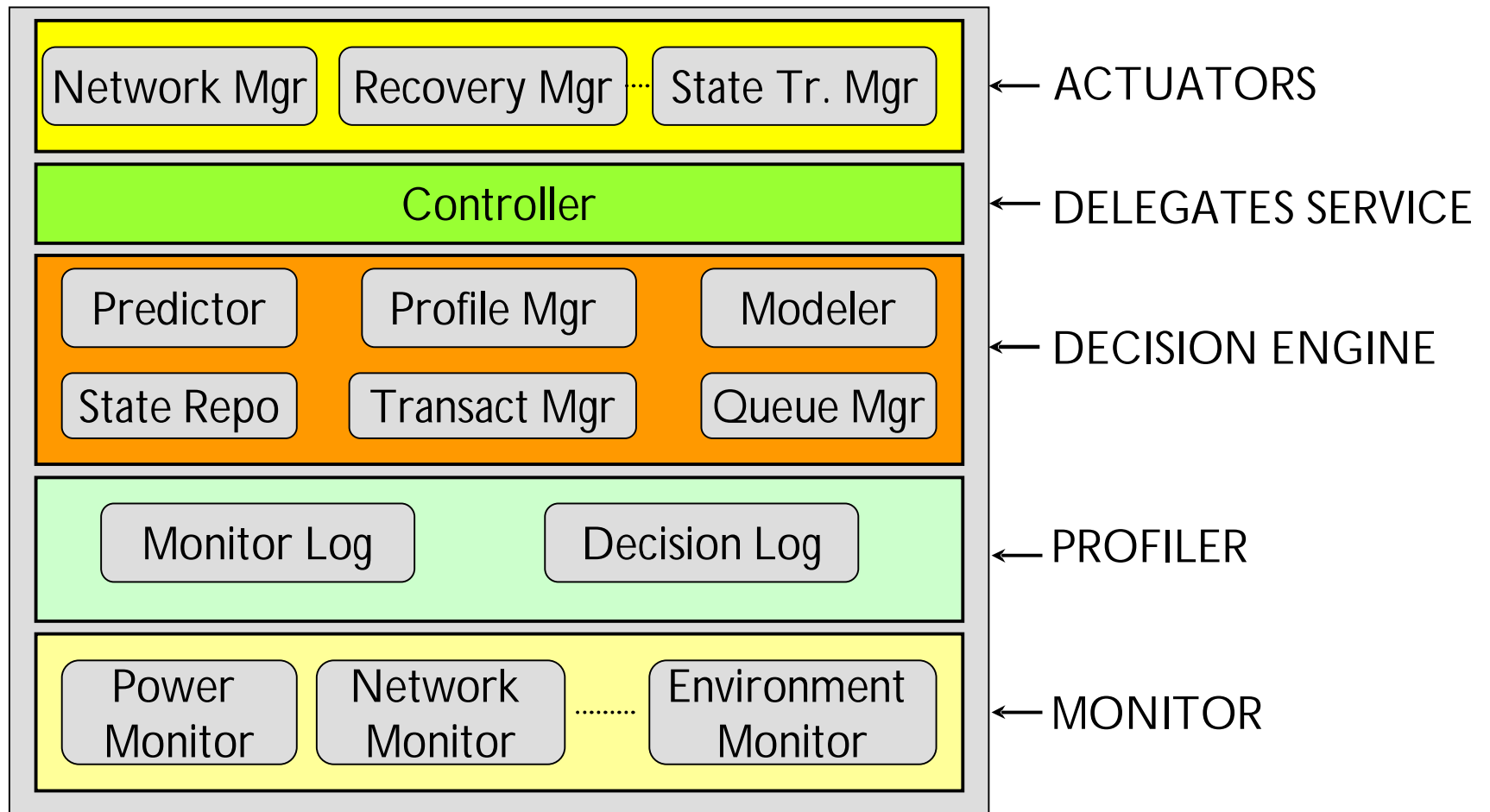
Key Requirements of Reconfiguration Service



Reconfiguration Service in Middleware



Reconfiguration Service Stack



Challenges

- End user satisfaction
- Security issues such as authorization, authentication, delegation
- Fault tolerance
- Portability Issues
- System Integrity
- Resource constraints while doing computations

Work In Progress

- Prototype implementation and demonstrated a simple application using reconfiguration service (monitor input & policy based decisions)
- Design and Implementation of Decision Engine:
 - Prediction Algorithm to predict the future state of the device based on the past monitor inputs
 - Mathematical model to design the reconfiguration decision
 - Inputs: current monitor input, predictor output, past reconfiguration decision, policy, user preferences
 - Access to device description repository

User Scenario

- User scenario – 1: Moving the current email client application from user's mobile phone to laptop or vice versa.
- User scenario – 2: Moving the current instant messaging application from the user's mobile phone to laptop or vice versa.
- User scenario – 3: Uploading file from user's laptop to his work repository using a low bandwidth network.
- User scenario – 4: Downloading emails with out attachments because of sudden drop in network bandwidth.

Related Work

- End-to-End Reconfigurability (E²R): <http://e2r2.motlabs.com>
- Ambient Networks: <http://www.ambient-networks.org>
- Dynamo – Power Aware Middleware: <http://www.ics.uci.edu/~dsm/dyn/release/>



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THANK YOU!